

## Course Descriptions None 2025-2026

Course Title International Business Law  
 Course Code EBC2034  
 ECTS Credits 6,5  
 Assessment Whole/Half Grades

Period	Start	End	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
5	13-4-2026	5-6-2026		X			X

Level Introductory  
 Coordinator Mark Kawakami For more information:mark.kawakami@maastrichtuniversity.nl  
 Language of instruction English

Goals  
 Description

This course concentrates on the general principles and main features of international business law - that is, the law governing international business transactions. The course is divided into three parts. In Part I three general topics will be discussed. The essence of trade is exchange of property in its widest possible meaning. The basis of almost every exchange is a contract. This course therefore starts by looking at contracts from a legal perspective: what does the law require for there to be a legally binding contract? Next we will look at one of the ways the law protects private interests against infringements by others: the law of torts. We will do so by means of the law on product liability, under which manufacturers may be held liable for damage caused by defective products. Furthermore, a basic understanding of the European Union and Community, its institutions, legislative instruments and, of course, fields of activity is of paramount importance for European business.

In Part II focus will be on business to consumer transactions, with a certain focus on e-commerce. The crucial difference between business to consumer transactions and those between businesses is that individual consumers typically have no bargaining power. This has led legislators, Brussels not in the least, to offer a degree of protection to the consumer. The nature of e-commerce, moreover, raises some further issues both in contract and tort that deserve attention.

Part III deals with what is traditionally considered to form the core of international business law: the international sale of goods between businesses. In this context we will examine issues of formation of contract specific to business to business transactions as well as remedies in case of breach of contract. An international sale of goods typically involves two further arrangements to be made by the parties: the carriage of goods from the seller to the buyer and, conversely, payment of the purchase price by the buyer to the seller. We will study carriage of goods by road and sea, focusing on the liability of the carrier and the transport documents used. The course ends with an introduction to the basics of the most important payment mechanism in international trade, the so-called 'letter of credit' or documentary credit.

For further information please refer to [www.unimaas.nl](http://www.unimaas.nl) > Faculty of Law > Education > Programme guide of the appropriate academic year.

Literature reader and legal materials

Prerequisites

Transitional Regulations

Teaching methods

PBL

Assessment methods

Written Exam

Evaluation in previous academic year

For the complete evaluation of this course please click <http://iwio-sbe.maastrichtuniversity.nl/rapporten.asp?referrer=codeUM>

This course belongs to the following programme / specialisation

Bachelor International Business - Emerging Markets	Year 3 Elective Courses
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Accounting
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Finance
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Inf Mgmt
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Marketing
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Org
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj SCM
Bachelor International Business	Year 3 Law Elecs - Maj Strategy